ForOpenCL and LOPe:

Tools and a Programming Model for Accelerating Stencil-Based Applications

LOPe (Locally-Oriented Programming extensions)

- simplifies exploiting multiple levels of parallelism
- both on chip and across nodes
- for C and Fortran

New parallel attributes for functions and types

- concurrent functions applied to data parallel elements
- halo attribute extends view of a thread's array element
- exchange_halo() syncs array halos across all memory



Original image



With Blurring Stencil

```
real :: F(-3:3,...)
real :: I(m,n)[*,*]
HALO :: I(-3:*:3,...)
!... initialize image
!... using coarray I
call exchange_halo(I)
call convolve(I,F)
```

```
CONCURRENT subroutine &
convolve(I,F)
  real, HALO(:,:) :: I(:,:)
  real :: F(:,:)
  I(1,1) = sum(I*F)
end subroutine
```

A simple stencil example that allows the compiler to fully exploit multiple levels of parallelism.

